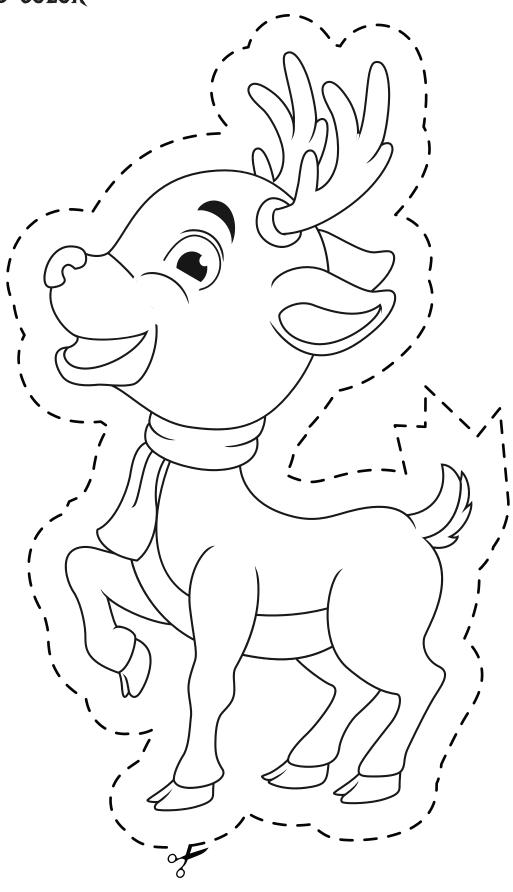
CUT AND COLOR



ESLKids G A M E S